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U. S. Department of Agriculture.

1900

DWYER'S

Summer and Autumn Catalogue

...OF...

Fruit and Ornamental
Trees, Shrubs ❁ ❁ ❁ ❁
❁ ❁ Vines and Plants.

Everything that can be planted with safety during
the Summer and Autumn Months ❁ ❁ ❁ ❁ ❁ ❁

T. J. DWYER & SON,
ORANGE COUNTY NURSERIES

CORNWALL, N. Y.

1900

PRESS OF THE CORNWALL LOCAL.

1900

No. 147.

State of



New York

Department of Agriculture.

Certificate of Inspection of Nursery Stock.

This is to certify that the stock in the nursery of T. J. DWYER & SON, of Cornwall, County of Orange, State of New York, was duly examined in compliance with the provisions of Chapter 482, of the Laws of 1898, and it was found to be apparently free in all respects from any contagious or infectious plant disease or diseases, or the San Jose scale or other dangerously injurious insect pest or pests. This certificate expires June 30, 1901.

Dated Albany, N. Y., July 2, 1900.

C. A. WIETING,
Commissioner of Agriculture.

CORNWALL, N. Y., June 13, 1900.

C O-DAY, just as we are going to press with our Summer and Autumn Catalogue, we have had the pleasure of a visit from Mr. H. A. Van Fredenberg, editor of *The New York Farmer*, Port Jervis, N. Y., and from Mr. L. G. Good-enough, editor of our much esteemed *Cornwall Local*, published here at Cornwall-on-Hudson, N. Y. Both these gentlemen, accompanied by us, examined the trees, shrubs, plants and vines on seventy acres of ground. They were delighted with everything they saw, and gave expression to their feelings several times. One of these gentlemen remarked to the writer—

“Why! I never before witnessed such a high state of cultivation. No wonder your trees and plants show such vigor, and the fruit of your strawberry plants are so large and of such exquisite flavor. You have not a basket of weeds on your whole plantation.”

The reader will pardon us for saying that while we thoroughly appreciate these kind remarks, we can conscientiously endorse the statement in every particular. Never before in the history of the Orange County Nurseries, established seventeen years ago, did our stock look so vigorous and promising as at the present time. We will have for this Fall trade as fine and large an assortment of both Fruit and Ornamental Trees, Bushes, Plants and Vines as can be grown by anyone, and, of course, much thriftier stock than can be produced by many growers who are not favored as we are with natural good land and favorable climatic conditions. The care and cultivation we give our nursery stock is second to none. Of this we are certain. If you contemplate planting Fruits or Ornamentals, come and examine our stock, if possible. Otherwise, mail to us a list of your wants, when we will give you an estimate in return mail. *Please remember that we do all kinds of Landscape work, and can send our experienced men to do your planting.*

Orange County Nurseries.

Address T. J. DWYER & SON,
Cornwall, N. Y.

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Cash \$.....

..... (continued)

Express (give name), Freight or Mail. Date 100

Date 190 . .

WE PACK FREE—Everything ordered and deliver to Freight Express and

[illegible]

Bank and Postoffice References.

As to our responsibility and good standing, we refer to the cashiers of the Cornwall Bank, Cornwall Savings Bank, Cornwall, N. Y., National Bank of Newburgh, Newburgh, N. Y., postmasters at Cornwall, Cornwall-on-Hudson, N. Y., or any business firm of this place.

Favorable Comments From the Agricultural Press.

[From Rural New Yorker, 409 Pearl St., New York City.]

The Rural New Yorker likes to see a man begin at the bottom, and rejoices when he works right up to the top round in the ladder in his special line. This is what the nurserymen, T. J. Dwyer & Son, of Cornwall, N. Y., has done in this Orange County series. They have done so by hard work, personal attention to all details of their work and a determination to earn a reputation for first-class stock. Their catalogue is now ready and will be sent on application.

[From Country Gentleman.]

A Nursery Catalogue.—We receive from the Messrs. Dwyer, to whose advertisement on another page of this issue we are happy to call attention, their summer and autumn catalogue. Of this, the first ten pages treat of pot-grown strawberry plants, telling the characteristics of the different varieties, and how to plant and care for them. This fruit has always been Mr. Dwyer's specialty, and his ground and facilities are especially adapted to the growing of these small-fruit plants. The remainder of the catalogue is devoted to trees, plants and vines.

[From New York Farmer.]

The Farmer is in receipt of the summer and autumn catalogue of T. J. Dwyer & Son, Cornwall, N. Y., and is pleased with its variety and extent. Readers who desire summer planting of strawberries can find in it potted plants in great variety. For planting of fruit trees, bushes, etc., the nursery has a full assortment. We recommend them as a reliable firm.

[From New England Homestead.]

Messrs. T. J. Dwyer & Son, of Cornwall, N. Y., are practical nurserymen, and have earned a reputation for sending out nothing but first-class stock. In their advertisement on another page they offer to send their spring catalogue free on application.

[From Practical Farmer.]

Orange County Nurseries.—The annual 1899 spring catalogue of T. J. Dwyer & Son, of the Orange County Nurseries, Cornwall, N. Y., has been received. The nursery business was established over sixteen years ago. From a very small beginning the trade has grown to large proportions. They have for sale three million strawberry plants, fifty thousand fruit trees, fifty thousand each of currants and raspberries, asparagus plants by the million, and a full line of roses, shade trees, evergreens, and all other ornamental stock.

LOCATION

Our Splendid Location makes our shipping facilities unsurpassed. Cornwall, N. Y., is situated on the west bank of the Hudson River, about fifty miles from New York City, five miles from West Point, and ninety miles from Albany, the State Capitol. Three railroads run through the place, the West Shore, Erie, and Ontario & Western, and the N. Y. C. & H. R. R. is across the Hudson River. We can connect with this road at Newburgh, which is only four miles from Cornwall.

We Can Ship By Freight with any of the railroads named above, and by the Ramsdell Line of boats to New York City, and to Newburgh, N. Y., where they connect with Albany Line and Kingston Line of Boats.

We Can Forward by Express by the National, American, Adams, United States and Wells Fargo & Co. Express Companies.

We Are Only One and One-half Miles from all these means of transportation. You can readily see that our shipping facilities are unsurpassed.

The Fare Is Only Twenty-five Cents to the Nurseries from the West Shore depot, Ontario & Western depot, from all the boat landings named above. Stages meet all trains and boats.

Our Telegraph Office is Cornwall, N. Y., less than one-half mile from our office. All messages will reach us promptly after being received here.

Special Notice—We are pleased to announce that we have secured a reduction of 20 per cent. on the express rates on plants; this will be a great saving to our customers.

YOU CAN SAVE 10 PER CENT.—We will allow you a discount of 10 per cent. on any order to the amount of \$1.00 and upwards, providing the same reaches us before July 15. In order to secure this discount, cash for full amount should accompany the order. We can not allow this discount on the Crates, Baskets and Fertilizers.

General Instructions.

Please remember that remittance by certified check, money order, postal note and registered letter should be made to us at Cornwall, N. Y.. Remittance may also be made by express money order, which to many is a very convenient way to send money.

Payments.—Unless otherwise agreed, payments must be made in advance. Goods sent C. O. D. when one-third the amount is sent with the order. Prices in this catalogue abrogate all previous quotations. Fifty, five hundred and one-half dozen of a variety will be furnished at the one hundred, one thousand and dozen rates respectively.

Our Guarantee.—While we exercise the greatest care to have all our trees, vines and plants true to label, and hold ourselves ready on proper proof to replace any stock that may not prove true to label, free of charge, or refund the amount paid for such stock, it is mutually understood and agreed between the purchasers and ourselves that our guarantee in no case makes us liable for any sum greater than the amount originally received for such stock that proves untrue.

Terms Cash.—Orders from unknown persons must be accompanied by a draft on New York, registered letter, postal note or money order on Cornwall, N. Y., or reference that will be satisfactory.

Orders.—Please write your orders on the order sheet that we have prepared for this purpose, and be very particular to give the name and address distinctly, and thus aid us to facilitate execution and prevent errors.

Be Sure.—If the goods ordered are for a lady, always preface the name with Miss or Mrs., as the case may warrant.

Order Early.—Please send in your order as early as you can, the earlier the better. Parties unknown to us can place their orders early in the season by remitting fifteen per cent. of the amount of order, and the balance when they wish the stock shipped.

Our Prices are as low as anyone can grow and pack good, strong, healthy stock for. If, however, you wish to purchase a large order of goods, please send us your list, and we will furnish you a special low figure on it.

Packing.—No charge is made for packing or for delivering to freight depots or express offices here.

No Extra Charge for Packing.—Please bear this in mind when comparing our prices with other dealers who make a separate charge for packing. Many instances have come to our observation where the charge for packing cost considerable more than the stock. Every practical nurseryman should know the cost for packing a bill of goods, and we believe the price asked for stock should cover this. In this way the purchaser knows from the start exactly what the stock will cost besides saving a lot of correspondence from both parties.

Shipping.—Plain and explicit shipping directions should be given with every order. *Always give name in full, naming the place, county, state and route for forwarding*, otherwise we will use our own judgment! but upon delivery to railroad, steamboat or express companies, our responsibility ceases, and they alone must be held accountable for loss or delay.

Plants by Mail.—Strawberries, Raspberries, Blackberries and Grapes can be sent by mail at the following rates, in addition to prices named: (Pot grown Strawberry Plants cannot be sent by mail).

Strawberries.....	5c.	per 15 ;	15c.	per 50 ;	30c	per 100.
Raspberries	15c.	"	30c.	"	50	"
Blackberries.....	15c.	"	30c.	"	50c.	"
Grapes.....	25c.	"	50c.	"	\$1.00	"

Address T. J DWYER & SON,
Cornwall, Orange County, N. Y.

Pot Grown Strawberry Plants.

We Grow and Sell more Pot-grown Strawberry plants than any two nursery firms in



POT GROWN PLANT READY FOR SHIPMENT.

We are now in a position to furnish 50,000 or more plants each week until severe freezing weather sets in. The plants are ready for shipment about July 10. Get them planted as early as possible, and you will get a crop of fruit next season that will both please and surprise you.

the United States. The trade for this stock is one of the most satisfactory lines of our business. Rarely do we have a complaint from the plants and the party who plants them once always comes back for more. Our ground and facilities are so favorable for the perfect production of these plants, that we can not only supply better plants than most growers, but can also furnish them at least one month earlier. The demand for these plants is so regular that we have a good stock on hand, and can ship most any day in the year. The call for them is increasing at a rapid rate each year.

How These Plants Are Prepared For Shipment--- Pot Grown Plants.

Are removed from the pots and with the ball of earth about the roots are wrapped in paper, packed in shallow, open boxes, with damp moss about the plants. They can be shipped any reasonable distance and always arrive in good condition, and they can be planted with safety in the dryest weather without the loss of a single plant in one hundred. This system of growing plants has now become so popular that many defer planting in the spring and plant pot grown plants where they have already grown their early potatoes, peas, etc. Let us think for a moment. With this system we are privileged to get a full crop of potatoes and strawberries in fourteen months from the same ground.

Please Note.—That all varieties not marked (Pistillate) are perfect flowering kinds, and can be planted without planting other sorts with or near them. Also note that it is just the reverse with the pistillate varieties, and it is absolutely necessary that they should be planted near the perfect flowering kinds. We have known of many failures and serious losses caused by the planting of imperfect varieties, and not properly fertilizing them with the staminate fruits.

How to Plant.

Land that has been previously cropped with wheat, corn, potatoes or cabbages, is well adapted for strawberry plantation, provided it is well manured, ploughed deep, thoroughly harrowed, and put in first class condition, and above all, that water does not remain on the ground any length of time after a rain. This would be ruinous to them particularly in the fall and winter months, when the ground freezes and thaws at intervals. Set the plants not less than three feet apart between the rows, and eighteen inches apart in the row. Set the plants so that the crown shows over the surface. Plant the pistillate varieties between the perfect flowering kind, having a row of the perfect varieties to every third row of the imperfect varieties.

Draw the soil around the plants with the hands, and so firm the soil around them that the leaf of the plants will break in two before the plants will allow themselves to leave their places. The remainder of the furrow can be leveled with a hoe. If you have only a family bed to set, draw a straight line and use the garden trowel to make place for the plants and firm the ground around them with the hand and weight of the body; thus you will always leave the ground level around them. Should ground be dry or the sun very warm, use any mulching material on hand (that will admit the light and air) to shade the plants for a few days, or until it rains. To set an acre of plants, 3 feet by 18 inches apart, would require 10,000 plants.

For Garden Culture.—Where one is short of land pot-grown plants may be set as close as one foot in the row and two and one-half feet between the rows. *Pot-grown plants will not need watering or shading, merely make room for the ball of earth and firm the soil around the plant.*

The Shipping Season.

Owing to our new system of growing Pot-grown plants, we can fill orders about July 10. Our propagating beds, in which we grow these plants, are from pot-grown plants planted last September, and all fruit stalks removed from them this spring, consequently they make young plants much earlier than plants that have been allowed to bear fruit. The plants are nearly twice as large and much more vigorous. In addition to this, we are growing our plants on the very best soil, highly manured and fertilized. Our plants are double the size sent out by many dealers.

Take Advantage of the 10 per cent. discount. We will allow you a discount of 10 per cent. on any order to the amount of \$1.00 and upward, providing the order and remittance reaches us before July 15th.

You Can Order Your Trees, Vines, &c., at the same time that you order strawberry plants, &c. In this way you will be able to get the benefits of discount. We will send the trees, plants, and any stock you need, that cannot be planted during the summer months to you at the proper time. We can not allow any discount from the quotations for Crates, Baskets and Fertilizers.

About Varieties of Strawberries.

All the varieties of Strawberries named in this list are of our own growing and will be forwarded direct from our Nurseries here to our customers. We grow and fruit the Strawberry extensively, and the descriptions given are, in nearly every instance, the result of personal observation. We will endeavor to describe the varieties in a plain and concise manner, that all may readily understand our meaning. Many inferior varieties, which we have found unworthy of further cultivation, will be entirely discarded from our list; in fact we now have too many varieties before the public, they only tend to confuse, and in many cases mislead growers. Henceforth it will be our constant aim to offer only a few of the best of the standard sorts, and those of the new kinds that have been well tested.

Promising New Varieties of Strawberries.

The Gibson Strawberry, [Perfect Flowers]—

A variety that is grown largely in this fruit growing section where it originated. It is well thought of by all who have planted and fruited it. We firmly believe it has a great future. Our plants are fine, large, healthy growers, foliage dark green, fruit large and uniform in shape, color a brilliant dark even crimson. Fruit is firm and one of the best shippers. Season of fruit, mid-season to late.

The following sales were made by the well-known commission house of J. H. Jameson, 41 Jay St., N. Y. City:

June 11,	Gibson	20 cents, others 10 cents.
June 13,	"	17 and 18 cents, others 9 cents.
June 14,	"	15 cents, others 5 and 6 cents.
June 21,	"	12½ cents, others 5, 6 and 8 cents.
June 23,	"	10 cents, others 5 and 6 cents.

The average price for the Gibson was over 13c. per quart, *an average greater than*

the highest price for any of her variety.

Why?

Because its shipping and keeping qualities are so superior that it reaches the consumer in perfect condition, *firm, brilliant in color and fresh in flavor.* Its shape is large, round and uniform, and remains of good size to the last picking. It has not yet shown knotty or misshapen berries.

At the Mineola, Long Island, fair, June 15th, 1898, the Gibson, picked 26 hours, competing against fresh picked, near-by berries, was awarded 1st premiums for best quart of any new varieties, for best two quarts of any variety, and for the ten heaviest berries. No better evidence of its superiority is needed.

Price for strong pot grown plants of the Gibson per doz., 75c.; per 25, \$1.25; per 100, \$4.00.

The Rough Rider—(Perfect Flowers.)—A new Strawberry that comes to us highly recommended by many large fruit growers, commission merchants and others who saw the fruit.

Please read what Dr. Heximer says about the fruit:

OFFICE OF AMERICAN AGRICULTURIST,
NEW YORK, July 14, 1899.

Dear Sir:—I am simply delighted with them. If, in so unfavorable a season as this, you can produce a full crop up to the middle of July, you are entitled to a fortune.

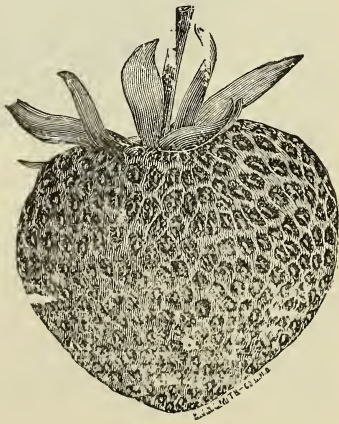
F. M. HEXIMER, Editor.

The introducer says of it: The plants are vigorous. It is productive and the finest Strawberry known. It is the very latest and has the finest flavor. It sold above all others last season. Plants are extremely vigorous, fruit is very large and attractive.

Price for Pot-grown plants per doz, \$1.00; 25, \$1.50; 100, \$6.00.



Louis Gauthier, (Twice bearing French Strawberry).—There is no question as to its ability to succeed here, being vigorous in all directions. It has the right sort of foliage for resisting heat, and long, clean straight roots to resist drouths. The staminate flowers are very large and beautiful; and borne on bold fruit stalks. The "Parker Earle" is shy on runners but without doubt our greatest crown and berry maker. The "Ganthier" has these two qualities just as well developed, and adds the ability to make runners freely. This combination is so unusual, that I wish to call the attention of strawberry specialists to it. When fully ripe it is white flavor, the finest known, fruit



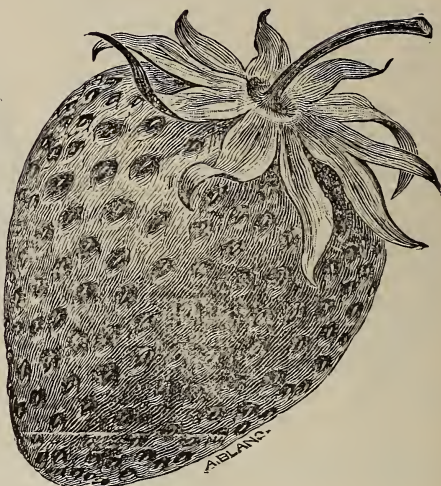
enormous in size.

Pot-grown plants, 25c. each; 3 for 75c.; 6 for \$1.25.

Royal Sovereign (Perfect Flowers.)—

From the Introducer's Catalogue: "This fine strawberry we consider to be by far the best early variety we have yet introduced, as it possesses all the qualities required in a good Strawberry, either for open air cultivation or as a forcer. The fruit is of the largest size, conical and sometimes flattened in shape, the color all over is a glossy bright scarlet, the flesh exceedingly firm and white; the seeds set in shallow basins projecting beyond the surface, enabling the fruit to carry well; the flavor is rich, vinous. It ripens early. The plant is very prolific, carrying several trusses of large fruit which ripen well to the extremity; it is also vigorous, hardy, and a good grower; the foliage very bold, and on long footstalks."

Pot-grown plants 25c. each, 3 for 75c., 6 for \$1.25.



Nick Ohmer, (Perfect Flowers)—

The fruit is of the very largest size, a giant among Strawberries. It is never misshapen. Its only departure from the regular, roundish conical form is when, under high culture, it is somewhat triangular. It is dark, glossy red, firm and of excellent flavor. This new berry is highly spoken of by good authorities, and we think it has a promising future.

This is certainly a high class fruit and from reports adapted to varied conditions of soil and climates, as will be seen from the

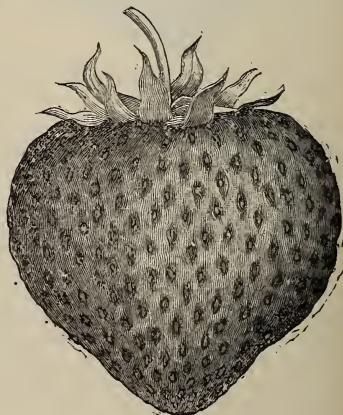


testimony of many large growers in different parts of the country.

Pot-grown plants doz., 75c.; 25, \$1.25; 100, \$4.00.

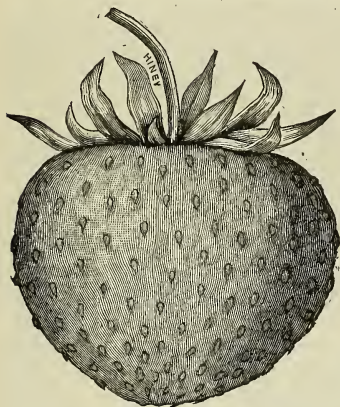
McKinley, (Perfect Flowers.)—This is a promising new variety. It comes highly recommended, and we would advise all our patrons to plant at least a dozen plants. It is described as follows: Berry large, roundish, inclining to conical, but sometimes flattened or coxcombed, color crimson, flesh firm, quality good. At the Orange County Nurseries this is a good, strong, healthy grower.

Pot-grown plants doz., 60c.; 25, \$1.00; 100, \$3.00.



Margaret. (Perfect Flowers)—We are very much interested in this berry. It is certainly a high-class fruit, and should have a place in every garden where fine color, appearance and first class quality are required. The plant is large, healthy, and a vigorous grower, having dark, glossy foliage. It is very productive, and the fruit is of large size and quality. It ripens all over, a dark, glossy red, and retains its color to the center. We feel perfectly safe in recommending this berry to our customers.

Pot grown plants, doz., 60c.; 25, \$1.00; 100, \$3.00.



THE BEST AND MOST PROFITABLE VARIETIES FOR MARKET AND HOME USE.

Marshall. (Perfect Flowers)—It comes nearer the ideal Strawberry than anything else I have yet seen. It is beyond doubt one of the largest (probably the largest) berry yet introduced; the plants are the rankest growers; away ahead of all others

in this respect. In shape conical, very regular, each berry like the other; the color is a dark red crimson; the flesh is solid and dark red; the flavor is the very finest. It is possible to ship this berry hundreds of miles.

It ripens with the early berries and continues in fruit until very late in the season. It gave us berries for our own table for over three weeks. We shipped a large lot of the fruit to New York market last summer, and we always received one or two cents per quart more for it than for other varieties sent the same day.

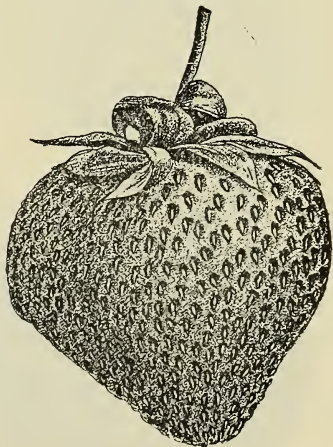
Pot grown plants, doz., 60c.; 25, \$1.00; 100, \$3.00.

Please remember that the plants we offer for sale are grown in beds that have never borne fruit, which makes them worth considerably more than the ordinary plant.

Brandywine. (Perfect Flowers)—We fruited this quite largely last season, and, as before, was well pleased with it. We shipped the fruit to the New York market, and it always brought the highest market price. The berries are very large, handsome and attractive to the eye. It will be a splendid berry to plant with the Marshall, as it is several days later than that superb variety. The fruit is of large size and fine quality, firm and shapely for so large a berry, foliage of the largest and thriftiest, entirely free of scald or blemish. The shape is more uniformly good than that of any of the larger varieties. In general, it is heart shape. Flesh red, firm and solid for so large a berry, none more so. Vines exceedingly prolific. Brandywine continues a long time in fruit, a very profitable variety, and one that is being planted largely.

The above is from our 1899 catalogue. Last season Brandywine was one of the most profitable berries we had. A crate of this fruit packed for market is a beautiful sight.

Pot grown plants, per doz., 60c.; 25, \$1.00; 100, \$3.00.



Wm. Belt. (Perfect Flowers)—The plant is a very large, a most luxuriant grower, and remarkably productive. It is medium in ripening—neither very early nor very late. Its size is very large indeed. No other variety ever gave me so many immense berries. I have seen eight-inch berries on spring set plants within ten weeks of planting. In form it is conical, rather long and quite uniform in shape, except that the first berry on the fruit stock is sometimes misshapen, especially with high culture. The color is a brilliant, glossy red. It ripens all over without green tip. The quality is good,

better than is usually found in large berries. This is probably the largest berry that has ever been introduced, and as it has so many other desirable qualities, it should have a place in every garden. After last season's fruiting we are satisfied that the Wm. Belt will be a valuable variety for home use or market. It is one of the most beautiful berries we have ever seen, and the flower is of the very best.

Pot grown plants, per doz., 60c.; 25, \$1.00; 100, \$3.00.

Glen Mary, (Perfect Flowers.)—A berry of recent introduction and one that promises to be one of the leading varieties. We fruited it the past season and were delighted with the fruit. The plants are very strong, robust growers, with clean, healthy foliage. The blossoms are perfect. It is productive of very large fruit of nearly round uniform shape. The color is light red, resembling the Cumberland Triumph. The flavor is very good for so large a berry. One of its chief characteristics is that the last of the fruit is quite as large as the first that ripens. As all fruit growers know, this is a very desirable quality in any berry.

Pot-grown plants per doz., 60c.; 25, \$1.00; 100, \$3.00.



Reliable Standard Varieties.

We have a fine stock of all the following varieties at these prices for strong pot-grown plants: Per doz., 50c.; 25, 75c.; 100, \$3.50.

Parker Earle, (Perfect Flowers.)—The plants of this variety are exceedingly rank and vigorous growers, with a tendency to make enormous stools. It has perfect flowers and good sized fruit, rather long, with short neck, firm, of good color and fine quality. It is one of the few varieties that is adapted to a wide range of country, and thrives well in so many different soils and climates. We have counted as many as 350 berries and blossoms on single plants.

Ripening quite late in the season, it should be known as a late berry. No one can make a mistake by planting this grand variety.



GANDY.

Gandy, (Perfect Flowers.)—This superb late variety is second to none as a fine, handsome, beautiful, firm, fine flavored, late berry. The fruit always brings the highest market price. This is one of the most profitable berries to grow for a fancy market or for home use, where quality is the first consideration. The plant is a strong, compact grower; productive of large size, handsome, regular berries, which hold out large to the last picking. The fruit is bright, beautiful, one of the best, if not the best, for market we have. But its superior flavor is what commends it to all in search of a good late berry in every respect.

Bubach (Pistillate).—One of the most reliable fruiterers we have. Plants are strong, rampant, healthy growers, one of the best for market. The fruit is firm, of good flavor, dark, rich color, and pleasing appearance. Season second early. The Bubach has taken a very prominent place in Strawberry culture. This berry is planted largely with the Sharpless, the size,

color and shape being much alike.

Michel's Early, (Perfect Flowers.)—The most profitable extra large variety known. We have received as high as 25 cents per quart for this fruit. The Michel is a perfect flowering sort, an extra early fruiter. Berries of good size, immensely productive, and one of the best market berries we have.

Sharpless, (Perfect Flowers.)—One of the most popular strawberries of the day. The plant is exceedingly large and vigorous, quite free from rust or blight. It demands well enriched soil and is one that will bring the home grower fine fruit.

Lovett's Early, (Perfect Flowers.)—We fruited this variety extensively during the summer of 1899, both on high and low land. In every instance it was a wonder of productiveness. Its color is dark red. One of the best shippers we have. It is a perfect flowering variety, prolific, and a good market berry.

Michigan, (Perfect Flowers.)—Latest we have, fair in flavor, large, fairly productive.

Cumberland Triumph, (Perfect Flowers.)—An old reliable early berry, of fine flavor, desirable for home use.

Jesse, (Perfect Flowers.)—Very early, productive fruit, very large, light crimson in color, firm, and flavor of the best; one of the best varieties we have.

Ground Layer Strawberry Plants.

After September 1st we will furnish the ordinary layer strawberry plants at prices quoted. Please remember that we cannot furnish layer plants before September 1st, and the prices named below are not for pot-grown plants. We can send layer plants by mail if you add additional for postage 5c. per doz.; 15c. per 50; 25c. per 100.

THIRTY PER CENT. DISCOUNT.

Please note that after October 20th we will allow a discount of 30 per cent. from all prices quoted below for the ordinary layer strawberry plants. This discount will only be allowed on those layer plants, not on any other stock named in this catalogue.

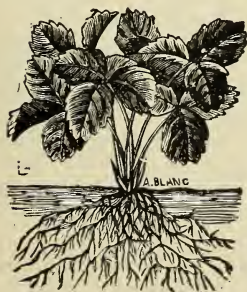
We have sixteen acres in strawberries, and can always quote low prices to all who wish to purchase in large quantities. Send us a list of your wants. We will send to you a low estimate for first-class stock in return mail. We make no extra charge for packing any of our stock.



BUNCH LAYER PLANTS.

PRICES FOR THE GROUND LAYER STRAWBERRY PLANTS.

Plants ready for shipment September 1st. Consult front pages of Catalogue for description of varieties and illustrations.



Varieties.	Doz.	100	1,000	Varieties	Doz.	100	1,000
Gibson	25c	\$1.00	\$6.00	Rough Rider . . .	25c	\$1.00	\$6.00
Marshall	25c	1.00	6.00	Michel's Early . .	20c	75c	5.00
Brandywine	25c	1.00	6.00	Lovett's Early . .	20c	75c	5.00
William Belt	25c	1.00	6.00	Sharpless	20c	75c	5.00
Nick Ohmer	25c	1.00	6.00	Bubach	20c	75c	5.00
Glen Mary	25c	1.00	6.00	C. Triumph	20c	75c	5.00
Margaret	25c	1.00	6.00	Greenville	20c	75c	5.00
McKinley	25c	1.00	6.00	Michigan	20c	75c	5.00
Gandy	25c	1.00	6.00	Jessie	20c	75c	5.00
Parker Earle	25c	1.00	6.00	Charles Downing .	20c	75c	5.00



Please remember that after October 20th we will allow a discount of 30 per cent. from all prices quoted heretofore for the ordinary layer strawberry plants. This discount will only be allowed on those layer plants, and not on any other stock named in this catalogue.

Our Celery Plants.

Having made the growing of these plants a special feature of our business, we have now a large trade to supply. Please remember we have these plants in the varieties named, both transplanted and fine plants from the seed bed; they are ready now, and consequently you need not delay (as some often do) by writing to us for information as to whether or not we can furnish the desired plants. Send along your order at once and you may rest assured of prompt treatment.

The demand for our celery plants has increased so rapidly from year to year, that we now make the growing of them a special feature of our business. This season we will grow and dispose of many thousands of plants. Our plants are carefully grown, dug and packed in damp moss, and can be

shipped hundreds of miles with the greatest safety.

You Can Save Ten Per Cent.—We will allow you a discount of ten per cent. on any order to the amount of \$1.00 and upwards, providing the same reaches us before July 15th. (We cannot allow this discount on Fertilizers, Crates, Baskets, &c.)

Transplanted Celery Plants.

We will furnish any of the varieties named below, fine, strong transplanted plants at 50c. per 100, \$4.00 per 1,000. White Plume, Golden Self Blanching, Pink Plume, Giant Pascal, New Rose, London Red, Golden Dwarf, Boston Market, Celeraic or Turnip rooted Celery.

Any of the above varieties, not transplanted, but good strong plants that have been shorn off at 35 cents per 100; \$2.50 per 1,000.

These prices include careful packing in moss.

Cabbage Plants.

We have a very fine and large lot of Cabbage plants that will be ready to send out each week, for several weeks to come. These will also be carefully packed in moss, and should reach you in good condition, no matter how far distant you may live from us. Plants are now ready in the following varieties: Flat Dutch, Stone Mason, Autumn King, Fottler's Brunswick, Henderson's Summer, Succession, Jersey Wakefield, Winningstadt, Savoy Leafed, Red Dutch.

Any of the above varieties, 30 cents per 100; \$2.00 per 1,000.

Cauliflower Plants.

Snow Ball, one of the best varieties, for early or late planting, forming a most handsome head of snow white color. No one should neglect to plant this healthy

and delicious vegetable. Plants are now ready. Price per 100, 75 cents; per 1,000, \$5.00.

Early Paris, Autumn Giant and Late Algiers, price per 100, 50 cents; per 1,000, \$3.00.

☞ Please remember that we will allow you a discount of 10 per cent. on all orders to the amount of \$1.00 and upwards, providing the same reaches us before July 15th. (Crates, etc., excepted.)

Asparagus Plants.

☞ PLEASE REMEMBER that asparagus plants may be planted with safety in the autumn and fall, from September 1st to November 1st.

We have a fine, strong, large stock of the varieties named; our plants grown on good soil, such as we have here in Orange County, are nearly twice the size of those grown by the majority of dealers.

After preparing the ground thoroughly and freeing it from all stones, roots or other rubbish, plant for garden culture, three feet apart between the rows and one foot apart in the rows; for field culture set the plants four feet apart between the rows and eighteen inches apart in the rows. In either case be sure to set them one foot below the surface of the ground, covering the plants not more than three inches deep; every ten days or so thereafter, or as the leader shows over the soil, fill in again, and use this method of covering until the leader is above the surface of the ground. Many failures of plants to grow, that have been wrongfully charged to the inferiority of the plants, have been caused by the planting in these deep trenches and filling in over the plants level with the surface of the ground at the time of planting, the plants decaying in the ground for want of air, because of this deep covering; then let it be remembered that while it is of the first importance to get the roots deep in the ground, it should be accomplished in the manner described above.

Write to us for prices of 5,000 to 50,000 lots. Our stock is very fine and large.

Price for any of the four leading varieties of asparagus hereafter named: Two year plants, per dozen, 30 cents; per 100, 80 cents; per 1,000, \$5.00. Price, one year plants, per dozen, 25 cents; per 100, 50 cents; per 1,000, \$3.50.

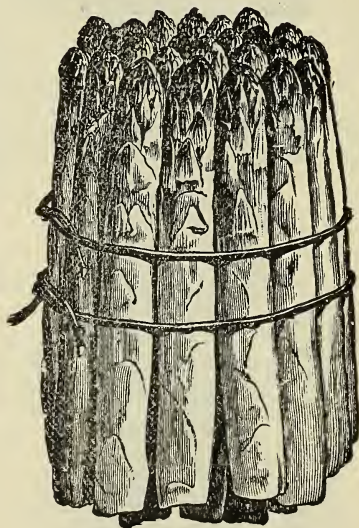
We have in stock large selected 3 year old, extra fine plants, at \$1.25 per 100; \$10.00 per 1,000. These 3 year old plants are desirable for those who are in a hurry to get asparagus for the table as soon as possible after planting.

Palmetto—A valuable new variety, and is being planted very largely. It is nearly twice the size of the Conover, fully as early, and as productive. The flavor is excellent. A very popular variety.

Columbian Mammoth White.—A distinct variety of mammoth size, great yield, and superior quality; remarkable for the clear whiteness of its stalks, which retain their purity of color until several inches above the surface.

Barr's Mammoth.—A variety that comes highly praised. Said to be nearly double the size and much more productive than Conover's Colossal. We have a large stock of this variety.

Conover's Colossal.—The old standard and popular variety, a good producer; of large, quick growth and superb in quality.



Currants.

The fall is positively the best time to plant the Currant.

They should be planted in a good, rich, moist soil. No fruit responds more liberally to manure and thorough cultivation, and none will depreciate more in size, quantity and quality from neglect than the currant. One great mistake made is planting too close to each other. For garden culture they should be set five feet apart each way, and for field culture they should be planted six feet apart each way. Thorough, clean cultivation between the rows and around the plants is essential to the best results.

NOTE—We have several acres in currants, all for propagating purposes. We have in stock at this writing over 150,000 one and two-year-old plants. If you wish an estimate on 5,000 or 10,000 plants, we will be glad to furnish you with it.

PLEASE REMEMBER—That from the time the leaves begin to let loose their hold until the ground is frozen in the fall, is the best time to plant currants.

Fay's Prolific.—This has fully sustained the broad claims which were made for it by the disseminator upon its introduction; and it is decidedly the best red currant we have. It has been widely planted, and has given general satisfaction. The bush is a strong grower, wonderfully prolific, and comes into bearing early. Fruit large, bright red, and of good flavor and less acid than cherry, which it is rapidly superceding. Those who want a prolific red currant should plant this variety,

Price for the Fay's Prolific and all other varieties hereafter named on this page: One year, per dozen, 50c.; per 100, \$2.50; per 1,000, \$25.00. Price, two year, per dozen, 60c.; per 100, \$3.00; per 1,000, \$28.00. Special prices for lots of 5,000 and 10,000.

Selected three year fruiting bushes about three feet in height and stocky, \$1.00 per dozen; \$7.00 per 100. (Very desirable plants for those who are in a hurry for fruit.)

Cherry.—This is the old established standard variety of red currant. Very prolific, of fine large bunches of most beautiful crimson berries. A splendid variety for home use, and excellent as a market fruit.

North Star.—A large, handsome, new red variety, very productive of large fruit. The fruit is sweet, sprightly and rich in flavor, and a good firm market fruit.

Victoria.—This is the latest variety we have in currants, ripening ten to twelve days later than the Cherry. Especially desirable for the home use, and also valuable as a market berry.

Red Dutch.—A popular old variety, very productive. The fruit is small as compared with the above varieties. When fully ripe it is very sweet.

White Grape.—Very large, yellowish white; sweet or very mild acid; excellent quality and valuable for the table; the finest of the white sorts. Very productive and a most desirable currant.

Lee's Prolific.—The best European black currant yet introduced, and one that makes a great advance in the fruit of its class. It is earlier than Black Naple, and of superior quality; larger, longer clusters, and even more productive than that prolific kind.



Fruit Trees—Apples.—Price No. 1, first-class stock 5 to 6 feet $\frac{3}{4}$ inch caliper, each, 25c.; doz., \$2.50; per 100, \$12.00.

WE HAVE—Extra selected heavy fruiting trees that are three and four years old, 7 to 8 feet in height. Price, each 35c.; doz., \$3.50; 100, \$20.00.

Page 29, Roses—per dozen, should read **\$3.50**, instead of \$5.00.

New Currant--Red Cross.

This is undoubtedly a valuable addition to our good varieties of Currants and is well spoken of by all who have seen the fruit. Jacob Moore, the originator, says: "Red Cross clusters are long and have well necked berries, double the size of Victoria, and far superior in quality to Cherry or Victoria. Nothing will compare in quality with Red Cross but White Dutch, which is too small. Red Cross was first fruited in 1889. I have seen the fruit growing in such masses as to hide the upper branches from view. It is later than Cherry; the plant makes twice the growth of Cherry, and yields two or three times as much fruit. I recommend it with confidence. I consider Red Cross one of the best of the new Currants." Two year plants, each, 15 cents; per doz., \$1.00; 100, \$7.00.

Fruit Trees, Plants, Shrubs and Vines for Fall Planting

Under this heading we will offer for sale all the Fruit and Ornamental Trees, Vines, Plants, etc., that can be planted with safety during the Fall months. We do nearly all of our own planting in the autumn, and have always been very successful with Trees, Plants, etc., set at this season of the year; there are so many good reasons for planting at this time, but space will not let us go into any lengthy details in regard to it. The ground is in good condition at this season. We have more time to do our planting better, the plants and trees are in good condition for removal, and when properly set will establish themselves in the ground before winter sets in; they will get the full benefit of all the spring rains and will begin growing at once, and consequently will in most cases come into bearing one year earlier than stock planted in the spring. We would like to impress upon the minds of all our patrons and others the advantages gained by planting at this time, more especially in regard to the planting of Fruit Trees, Currants, Raspberry, Blackberry and nearly all the ornamental stock. The few Trees, vines, etc., that cannot be removed with safety during the fall months, will not be offered in this list.

Please Remember that all the stock offered in this catalogue can be planted with safety during the autumn months.

Fruit Trees--Apples.

The proper season for transplanting fruit trees is the months of October, November and December in the fall; or at any time after the cessation of growth in autumn until they commence budding in spring. When the ground is prepared dig the holes sufficiently large to admit the roots, giving them their natural position as near as practicable. Use the surface soil for filling in, having it first well pulverized. Plant it a little deeper than it stood in the nursery.

We have a very complete list of all the best varieties, a large and handsome lot of trees, and would request you to send us a list of the stock you are in need of; we think we can please you in quality of goods and prices.

Please write us for special prices on lots of 1,000 and upwards, naming the varieties you wish.

Please note that the prices asked for these trees and all other stock named in this Catalogue includes packing in a thorough manner, and delivery to the shipping point. Consider this well when you compare our prices with other dealers who make a separate charge for packing.

We can furnish any of the following varieties at the prices named above: Early Harvest, Red Astrachan, Yellow Transparent, Sweet Bough, Alexander, Fall Pippin, Sutton's Beauty, York Imperial, Gravenstein, Maiden's Blush, Baldwin, Ben Davis, King, N. T. Pippin, Northern Spy, R. I. Greening, Fallowater, Jonathan, Lady, Hubbardston, Dominie and others.

Dwarf Apple Trees.

We have the following varieties in dwarf trees; these trees are very desirable for those who have but little room to spare for this fruit, and who want some choice fruit in a short time after planting, Red Astrachan, Baldwin, King, Early Harvest, Northern Spy. Price, each, 40 cents; per dozen, \$4.00.

Crab Apples.

No. 1 trees, 20 cents each; \$2.00 per dozen.

Hyslop.—Large, roundish, deep red with blue bloom, very pretty, flesh yellowish, excellent for cider and jelly. Popular. Late.

Lady Elgin.—Similar to Lady apple in size and appearance, tender, juicy and good, an upright, vigorous growth, early and prolific bearer. September and October.


Pear Trees.

Plant twenty feet apart each way.

Pear trees prefer a rich heavy soil; still on light soils made rich by the use of fertilizers, the fruit is of the best quality. The branches should be thinned out occasionally;

most varieties require heading back, especially when trees are young.

We have the largest and finest stock of pear trees we have yet had; we have made our prices very low on this account.

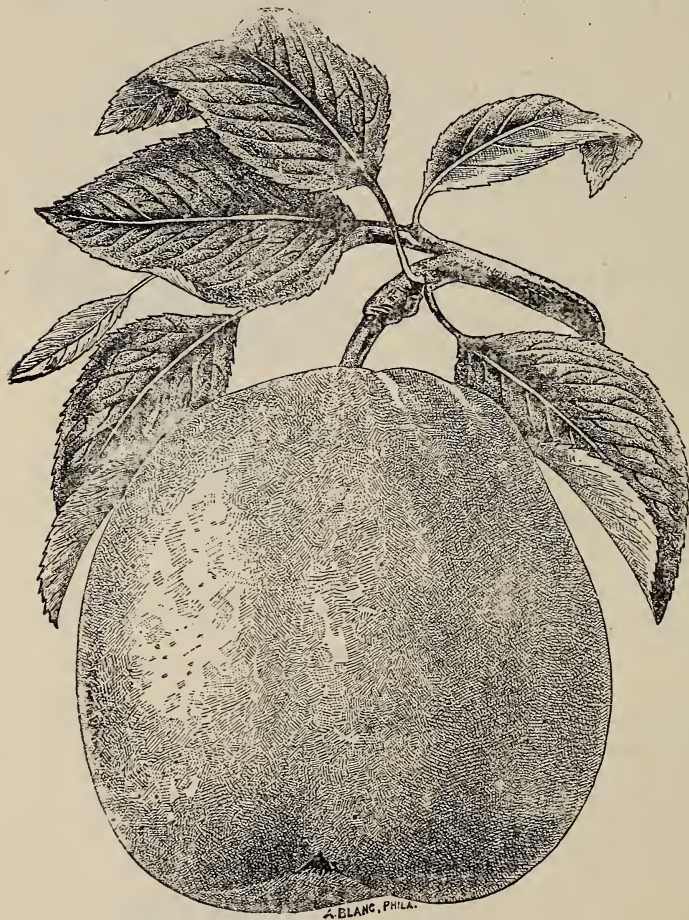
 Please Remember that we will allow a discount of 10 per cent. on all orders to the amount of \$1.00 and upwards, provided the same reaches us before July 15th. (Crates, etc., excepted.)

Worden Seckel Pear.

Read what the Rural New Yorker says of the Worden Seckel: A remarkable pear. Half, or nearly half, is a bright crimson, the

other half a golden yellow. The flesh is a dull white, very juicy; buttery, melting, and fine grained, with an aroma even higher than that of its distinguished parent. It will be seen that it surpasses the Seckel in its beautiful color, in size, and probably in keeping qualities."

It is also highly recommended by Meehen's Monthly, Country Gentleman, and many leading horticulturists and fruit growers.



We have no hesitation in advising a trial of this most promising new fruit, and will make the price as low as possible for first-class trees.

Price for 5 to 6 feet, $\frac{3}{4}$ inch caliper, each, 50c.; dozen, \$5.00. Selected 3 year old trees, 7 to 8 feet, each, 75c.; dozen, \$7.50.

Standard Varieties and Prices of Pears.

We can furnish any of the varieties hereafter named.

First-class trees, 2 years, 5 to 6 feet, each, 20 cents; dozen, \$2.00; 100, \$15.00. (Prices per 500 and 1,000 given on application.)

We have a very fine lot of extra heavy fruiting trees, 3 years old, 7 to 8 feet in height. Very desirable trees for those who are anxious to get fruit as soon as possible at the following prices: Each, 50 cents; dozen, \$5.00.

Varieties.—Idaho, Wilder, Lawson, Clapp's Favorite, Osband's Summer, Doyenne d'Ete, Bartlett, Kieffer's Hybrid, Beurre Bosc, Sheldon, Seckel, Duchesse, Flemish Beauty, Howell, Clairgeau, Lawrence, Beurre d'Anjou, Winter Nelis, Vermont Beauty, Beurre Easter, Bar Seckel.

Dwarf Pear Trees.

Plant the dwarf trees eight feet apart each way.

We have the following varieties in the dwarf trees, and we would recommend them to all who are anxious to get fine, large fruit in a short time: Duchess, Bartlett, Beurre d'Anjou, Clapp's Favorite, Kieffer, Seckel, Idaho, Lawrence, Clairgeau.

Price for No. 1 Dwarf Pear Trees, 4 feet, each, 25 cents; dozen, \$2.50; 100, \$12.00.

We have some fine three and four year old fruiting trees at 50 cents each; \$5.00 per dozen.

Plum Trees.

Japan Varieties.—These are somewhat different from our American sorts, being of much more vigorous growth; they are very productive, and the fruit can be shipped a long distance and arrive in a splendid condition. Their chief value is the fact of their coming into bearing a short time after being planted.

The New October Purple Japan Plum.

A very valuable Japan Plum and Latest of them all.

The fruit is round in form, color a reddish purple, a little darker than the Bradshaw; flesh yellow, stone small, and in quality superb. The tree is a strong, erect grower, forming a nice, shapely head, more like the Abundance in this respect.

Its season of ripening is about a month later than the Abundance or Burbank, or from middle to last of September. Its large, even size, and beautiful color, late season in ripening, long keeping and superb quality, will make it a desirable variety for the garden or for the market.

Price for trees of October Purple (on plum stock): Two year old, 6 foot trees, each, 50c.; doz., \$5.00; 3 year old, 7 to 8 foot trees, each, 75c.; doz., \$7.50.

Standard Varieties and Prices of Japan Plums.

Price for any of the varieties named hereafter (all on Plum stock), 5 to 6 ft. trees, each, 30c.; dozen, \$3.00; hundred, \$15.00. 4 to 5 foot trees, each, 25c.; dozen, \$2.50; hundred, \$12.00.

We have in stock a nice lot of stocky 7 ft. fruiting trees. (In fact many of these trees bore fruit right in the nursery rows last season.) We will take orders for these trees as long as they last at 50c. each; dozen, \$5.00.

Hale.

One of the finest of the Japanese plums in quality, and remarkable for its vigor and productiveness. The plums are of the largest size of its class, bright, orange-yellow skin, mottled and nearly covered with vivid cherry red, exceedingly attractive and beautiful; flesh yellow, firm, and delicious. It is an early and regular bearer, bearing each year enormous crops. Ripens about the middle of September after the early peaches and other Japan plums have done bearing, and keeps in good condition a long time after being picked.

Red June.

Tree a strong grower, productive as Abundance. Fruit medium to large deep vermilion red, with handsome bloom, very showy; flesh light lemon yellow, slightly sub-acid, of good and pleasant quality; half cling, pit small. Ripens a few days after Willard, and is the best in quality of any of the early varieties.

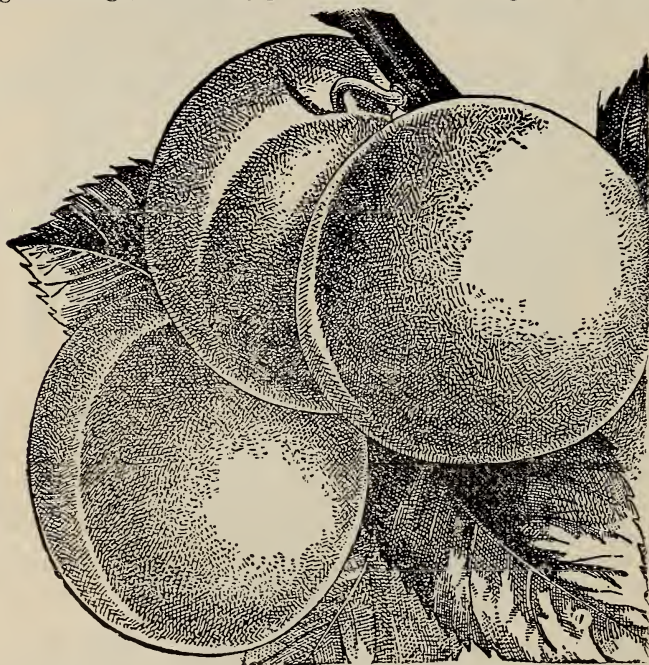
Abundance.—It is exceedingly hardy. Its propensity for early bearing is such that before it leaves the nursery row the limbs bend with the weight of fruit until they sometimes break, and this is the case every year—the curculio having no effect upon it; the fruit is large, showy and of a beautiful amber shade.

Satsuma.—A purple fleshed plum from Japan, of vigorous growth, with rank, dark green foliage; enormously productive of fruit; large and handsome. Pit but little

larger than a cherry stone. Fruits at two or three years of age. Considered one of the most valuable of Japan Plums.

Burbank.—The fruit is usually from five to five and a half inches in circumference, and varying less in size than other Japan plums, nearly globular, clear cherry red, with a thin lilac bloom. The flesh is a deep yellow color, very sweet, with a peculiar and agreeable flavor.

Ogon.—A handsome, very desirable Japanese plum. Large, nearly round, of a bright yellow with faint bloom, flesh firm, sweet, rich and dry. Excellent for can-



OCTOBER PURPLE.

ning. Last of July.

Willard.—The earliest of the Japan Plums. This makes a very desirable variety. The fruit is large, nearly round in shape; of dark, clear red color; flesh yellow, sweet and of good quality. The trees are strong, healthy growers.

Wickson.—A remarkably handsome and very large, deep maroon-red Plum of the

Kelsey type. Long-cordate, or oblong pointed; flesh firm, deep amber yellow, clinging to the small pit. There is apt to be a hollow space about the pit, as there is in Kelsey. Of first quality. An excellent keeper. A cross of Burbank with Kelsey, Burbank furnishing the seed. Ripens middle of September.

Chabot.—Fruit large, about 2 inches in diameter, oblong-conical: skin pink-red, with many very fine gold dots, flesh yellow, very solid, rather acid, quality very good, ripens early in September.

List of European Varieties.

All on Plums.

Prices for any variety enumerated below: Trees, $5\frac{1}{2}$ to 7 feet, 30 cents each; per dozen, \$3.00; per hundred, \$15.00; three-year fruiting trees, heavy and fine, each, 50 cents; per dozen, \$5.00; per hundred, \$25.00.

Spaulding, Lombard, Shipper's Pride, Shropshire Damson, Bradshaw, German Prune, Imperial Gage, Yellow Egg, Wild Goose.

(Prices include packing and on board.)

Cherry Trees.

Plant twenty-five feet apart each way.

The cherry thrives on any good land that is not excessively wet, and is naturally a hardy tree, succeeding in lightest soil and dryest situations. The Heart and Big-gereau varieties are of rapid growth, with large glossy leaves forming fine, pyramid-shaped heads and producing large crops of luscious fruit, and are well adapted for planting along streets or in yards as shade trees.

Please note that the prices asked below include packing in a thorough manner, and delivery to shipping points. Prices for all varieties enumerated below as follows:

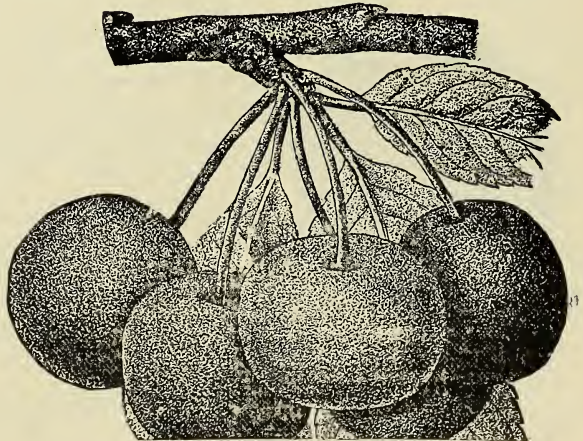
Trees, 5 to 6 feet, each 25 cents; per dozen, \$2.00; per hundred, \$20.00. We have a very fine stock of choice selected extra heavy 3 year trees, 7 to 8 feet in height, clean, stocky and well branched, at 50 cents each; per dozen, \$5.00.

Sweet Varieties.—Centennial, Windsor, Black Eagle, Black Tartarian, Coe's Transparent, Gov. Wood, Napoleon, Rockport, Yellow Spanish.

Sour Varieties.—Price for any of the varieties named below: Trees, 4 to 5 feet, each, 25 cents; per dozen, \$2.50; per hundred, \$20.00. Heavy 3-year-old fruiting trees, each, 50 cents; per dozen, \$5.00.

Belle Magnifique, Early Richmond, Late Duke, Empress Eugenie, English Morello, Large Montmorency, May Duke, Reine Hortense.

Please remember that we allow ten per cent on all orders to the amount of \$1.00 and upwards, providing the same reaches us before July 15th. (Crates, Baskets and Fertilizers excepted.)



WINDSOR.

Peach Trees.

Plant the trees fifteen feet apart, each way.

Have your holes three feet in diameter and plant no deeper than the trees stood in the nursery, and make the soil very firm. It is very important that the young tree should be properly pruned at the time of planting.

We plant nearly all of our peach trees in the fall months, and rarely lose a tree.

Reliable Standard Varieties.

We have cut down our list of peach trees, naming only a few of the best kinds. The varieties hereafter named are the best and most profitable sorts under cultivation to-day, and will be found adaptable to a wide range of country.

Triumph.—Yellow and red, early and large. **Crawford's Early.**—Yellow, large. **Elberta.**—Large, yellow, late. **(Beer's) Smock.**—Fruit large, yellow mottled with red, good, late. **Crosbey.**—Yellow, beautiful appearance. **Lovett's White.**—Very late, pure white, very large, flesh firm and sweet. **Wonderful.**—Color rich, golden yellow. **Salway.**—Large, yellow, late variety. **Crawford's Late.**—Fruit of the largest size, flesh yellow; one of the finest late sorts. **Globe.**—Fruit very large, flesh firm, juicy, yellow. **Keyport White.**—Pure white, white flesh through to the stone; late. **Mountain Rose.**—Large, white, flesh white, sweet, productive, early. **Old Mixon Free.**—Uniformly large, white; last of August. **Steven's Rareripe.**—Large, fruit resembles an enlarged Old Mixon Free, of the highest color and most beautiful. **Stump the World.**—Very large, skin white; last of September. **Fox's Seedling.**—Large size, fine quality, white flesh, late. **Champion.**—Probably the best early white peach, all things considered, white. **Chairs's Choice.**—A late yellow-fleshed variety.

PRICES OF PEACH TREES.

First-class 5 to 6 feet each, 20 cents; dozen, \$1.75; 100, \$8.00. Extra fine trees, selected and heavy, 6 to 7 feet each, 25 cents; per dozen, \$2.50.

Quince Trees.

Plant fifteen feet apart each way.

The Four Best Varieties.—We will furnish any of the four varieties hereafter named, first-class trees, 4 to 5 feet, 25 cents each; \$2.50 per dozen; \$15.00 per hundred.

We have some three and four-year-old fruiting trees at 50c. each; \$5.00 per doz.; \$30.00 per hundred.

Meech's Prolific.—A vigorous grower, and immensely productive, frequently bearing fruit when but two years of age, increasing in quantity yearly to such an extent as to require vigorous thinning to prevent injury to the tree from overbearing. The fruit is large, lively orange color, of great beauty and delightful fragrance. Its cooking qualities are unsurpassed.

Rea's Mammoth.—A superb fruit, much larger than Orange; but of the same form and color. Tree healthy, very thrifty grower, productive.

Champion.—Fruit averages larger than Orange, more oval in shape, quality equally fine, and a longer keeper; a splendid quince. October and November.

Orange.—Large, roundish, bright golden yellow, cooks tender and is of very excellent flavor. October.

Mulberries.

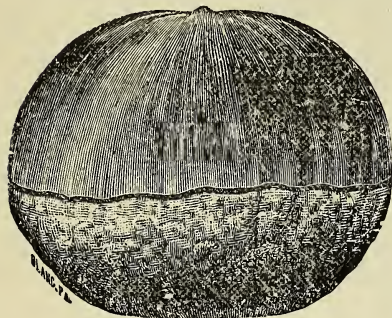
Downing.—The finest variety introduced, yielding large quantities of fruit from July to autumn. Very desirable for lawn planting or as a shade tree, forming a dense shade, a rapid grower. Price of No. 1 trees, each, 50c.; per dozen, \$5.00.

NUT TREES.

Nut tree planting has become very popular of late, and there is a brisk demand for the trees. We have been importing annually over two million dollars' worth of

nuts, that we have learned of late years can be grown just as easily in our own country. The trees should be planted, pruned and cultivated much the same as we treat our fruit trees.

Varieties like the Paragon and Numbo will come into bearing the second year after being planted. The fruit is very large and of the best quality.



JAPAN GIANT CHESTNUT.

It is productive of large nuts; the flavor is very good. Price, each, 2 year, 3 to 4 feet, \$1.25; per dozen, \$12.00.

Numbo.—A hardy, productive variety of European origin, but seems well adapted to this climate. It ripens early, nuts are large and of good quality.

Trees grafted, 3 to 4 feet, each, 75 cents; per dozen, \$7.50.

Japan Giant Chestnut.—The tree is decidedly ornamental, hardy and productive, of dwarf habit, bearing extremely young. Nuts of enormous size. Price for this and all varieties named below, each 50c.; dozen, \$5.00.

American or Sweet.—The well-known chestnut of the forest. In sweetness and delicacy of flavor or as a shade tree, unsurpassed.

Spanish Chestnut.—A very hardy, productive nut, and becoming more popular each year.

Pecans.—The pecan bears oblong, smooth, thin-shelled nuts, with sweet and delicious kernels. The nuts are very desirable for family use, or valuable for market.

English Walnut.—It is a profitable tree to plant, as it produces large crops of excellent nuts, and the large quantities of ripe nuts that are annually imported and sold here, prove the estimation in which they are held for the table.

English Filbert or Hazelnut.—Nut nearly round, rich and of excellent flavor, admired by all for dessert.

Price for any of the six varieties named above, first-class trees, each, 50c.; per dozen, \$5.00



ENGLISH WALNUT.

Red Raspberry.

(We plant nearly all of our Red Raspberries in October, November and December, and rarely lose a plant.)

After preparing the ground the same as you would for strawberries, set the plants six feet apart between the rows, and eighteen inches apart in the row, thus making a continuous row for fruiting which gives one-third more fruit than by the hill system. Set posts 20 feet apart and run one wire $3\frac{1}{2}$ feet from the ground, and train your fruiting cane to the wire—this is the cheapest and best method, and is being adopted now quite generally. Our stock of Raspberries is very fine and large.

The Loudon Raspberry.—The fruit is very large, exceptionally firm, of fine, rich, attractive color, and of the best flavor. The canes are fully as large and strong as the Cuthbert. Thus far the Loudon has proved entirely hardy here with us. It ripens three or four days after the Marlboro, and continues in fruiting a long time. The fruit is very firm and will make a good shipping berry. Plants, per dozen, 30 c.; 100 \$1.50; 1,000, \$10.00. Special prices for 5,000 and 10,000 lots.

Miller Red Raspberry.—Berry is round in shape, color bright red; core very small; does not crumble, making it the firmest and best shipping berry in existence; has a rich, fruity flavor. The time of ripening is the very earliest.

Price for plants of the Miller Red and other varieties named hereafter, per doz., 30c.; per 100, \$1.00; per 1,000, \$7.00.

Marlboro.—The canes of Marlboro are strong, hardy, and productive; the fruit is as large as the Cuthbert, crimson in color; holds out large to the last picking and arrives in the market in good condition.

Cuthbert.—The best late hardy red raspberry, a variety that adapts itself to all conditions of soil and climates, succeeding admirably North, South, East and West; large, late, good flavored. The berries are dark crimson in color.

Golden Queen Raspberry (Yellow Variety.)

The Queen is larger than Brinckle's Orange, firmer, of a much better color; the canes are large, more productive, and, the best of all, they are hardy; the lack of hardiness having made Brinckle's Orange an unpopular fruit. No first-class home fruit garden is complete without a good bed of it. It is, without doubt, one of the best flavored fruits we have ever tasted, and this voices the opinion of many who have tasted the berry on our grounds.

Blackberry Plants.

(Fall is positively the best time to plant.)



The ground should be prepared the same as for raspberries. Set the plants eight feet apart between the rows, and eighteen inches apart in the row, thus making a continuous row for fruiting which gives one-third more fruit than by the hill system. Set posts in the row twenty feet apart, and run two wires on these posts. Run one wire three feet from the ground, and the other wire five feet from the ground, and trail and tie your fruiting canes to these wires.

New Blackberry, Mersereau.

This variety originated in western New York, where the mercury falls below zero each winter. The plants have never yet been injured in the least during the winter months. It remains in bearing as late as

September 1 to 10, the fruit selling for two or three cents higher per quart than other varieties. Its extreme hardness, large size, great productiveness and delicious quality makes it a valuable acquisition. Plants, 2 for 25c.; 6 for 60c., 12 for \$1.00.

Rathbun.—A new blackberry that produces itself from the tips. It has proved to be entirely hardy, having withstood a temperature of fifteen degrees below zero uninjured. The berries are large, with large pips and small seeds. They have no hard core, in fact no core is perceived in eating them—all is soft, sweet, luscious, with a high flavor. Price for strong plants, 3 for 25c.; dozen, 60c.; hundred, \$3.00.

Lovett's Best Blackberry.—It has now been fruited in almost every state in the Union, and its hardness and other valuable properties conclusively proved by practical field tests. At the Orange County Nurseries we have found this to be a good grower. The fruit is very large, handsome, and of excellent flavor. Plants, 3 for 15c.; 12 for 50c.; 100 for \$2.00; 1,000 for \$15.00.

Erle.—It is the best hardy variety yet introduced, very productive, foliage clean and healthy, free from rust; fruit large, about the size of Lawton; ripens early; a valuable and profitable standard variety and largely grown for commercial purposes. Price, dozen, 40c.; 100, \$1.50; 1,000, \$12.00.

Eldorado.—In flavor it is one of the most delicious berries we have eaten. It has never winter killed or failed to produce a full crop of the finest fruit, while it is of superior flavor and very large. The fruit has no hard core, but when placed in the mouth melts away, being most pleasing to the taste and very sweet. The fruit is jet black, in large clusters, ripening well together. Its keeping quality is unsurpassed. Plants, 3 for 15c.; 12 for 50c.; 100 for \$2.00; 1,000, \$15.00.

The New White Blackberry, Iceberg.

The fruit is not only white but so transparent that the seeds, which are unusually small, can be seen in the ripe berries. The clusters are larger than those of Lawton; individual berries as large; earlier, sweeter, more tender and melting throughout, though as firm as Lawton is when ripe. Tests for hardness in the northern part of Western New York have shown it to be not wanting in this important respect, it having gone through the cold winters of that section entirely without injury.

Plants, 2 for 25c., 6 for 50c., 15 for \$1.00, 100 for \$5.

Wilson, Jr.—An early variety, of large size and handsome appearance, productive of splendid color, and an excellent shipper, becoming more popular each year. Price, dozen, 40c.; 100, \$1; 1,000, \$8.



ICEBERG.

Other Varieties.

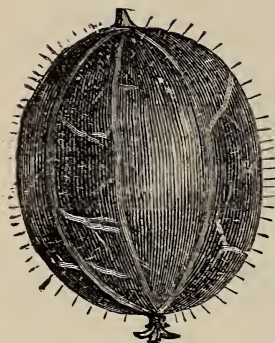
We have also in stock in large quantities the following varieties. They are so well known that we refrain from any lengthy description of them. We rate them in value in their order named: Lawton, Taylor's Prolific, Snyder, all hardy kinds; Wilson Early, Early Harvest, not hardy in the north—good southern sorts. Price, for any of the preceding five varieties, dozen, 40c.; 100, \$1.00; 1,000, \$8.00.

Gooseberries.

Industry.—The best English gooseberry yet introduced; of vigorous, upright growth; greatest cropper and freest from mildew of any of the English varieties; berries of the largest size, one and one-half inches in diameter, and one of the most excellent flavor, both pleasant and rich; color, when fully ripe, dark red.

Price, one year, each, 10 cents; per dozen, \$1.00; per 100, \$7.00. Price, two years, each, 15 cents; per dozen, \$1.25; per 100, \$8.00.

Downing.—Very popular, large, pale green, good quality; bush vigorous, hardy and prolific. One of the best varieties ever introduced.



INDUSTRY.




DOWNING.

Price, one year plants, per dozen, 60 cents; per 100, \$4.00. Price, two year plants, per dozen, 75 cents; per 100, \$5.00.

Houghton.—A medium sized American variety; fruit smooth, red, tender and very good; bears abundant and regular crops. Free from mildew, and sure to bear a crop even under neglect.

One year plants, per dozen, 60 cents; per 100, \$3.50. Two year plants, per dozen, 75 cents; per 100, \$4.50.

 We will allow a discount of 10 per cent. on any order to the amount of \$1.00 and upward, provided the same reaches us before July 15th. (Crates, baskets, etc., excepted).

Hardy Grapes—General Instructions.

When ready to plant, stake out the ground in rows eight or nine feet apart, and six to ten feet in the row. Dig the holes about two feet wide and fifteen inches deep, loosening the earth thoroughly in the bottom, throwing in two or three inches of surface soil. Before the vines are taken to the field the tops should be cut back, so that when planted only two or three buds will be above ground, and the roots shortened to ten or twelve inches.

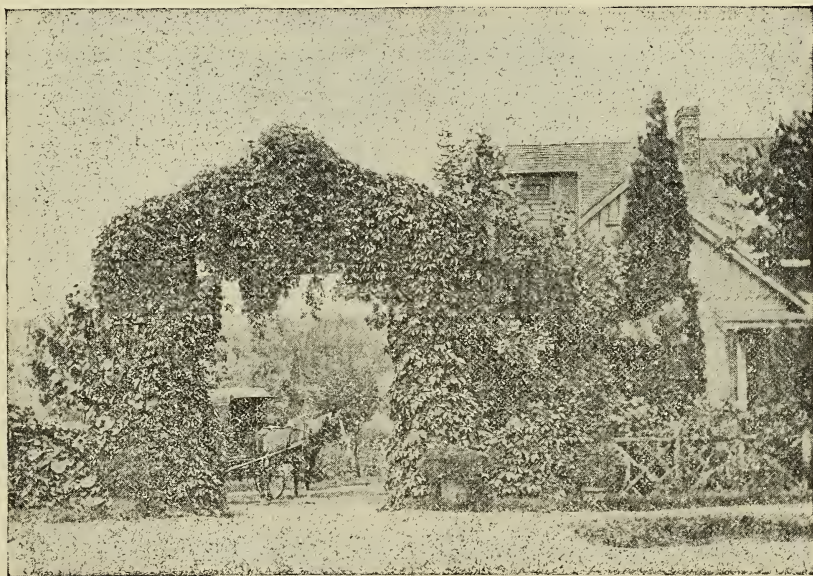
Campbell's Early Black Grape.—We give here a brief description of the grape: The vines are hardy, vigorous growers, with good, strong, healthy foliage; very productive of large, handsome clusters; of most exquisite flavor; the berries are round, with a delightful bloom; color is black; the skin is thin, but firm. It will undoubtedly be a good shipper, consequently a good market grape, and, of course, unsurpassed for the home garden.

Price strong 2-year-old vines, each, 30c.; dozen, \$3.00.

Early Ohio.—An extra early black grape ripening one week in advance of Moore's Early. Very valuable. One year, each, 20c.; per dozen, \$2.00; two years, each, 25c.; per doz., \$2.50. **Eaton (Black.)**—Two year, each, 30c.; per doz., \$2.00. **Agawam (Red.)**—Two year, each, 15c.; per dozen, 75c. **Brighton (Red.)**—Two year, each, 15c.; per dozen, 75c. **Pocklington (White.)**—Two year, each, 15c.; per dozen, 75c. **Concord (Black.)**—Two years, each, 12c.; per dozen, 60c. **Delaware (Red.)**—Two year, each, 20c.; per dozen, \$1.00. **Niagara (White.)**—Two year, each, 15c.; per dozen, 75c. **Moore's Early (Black.)**—Two year, each, 20c.; per dozen, \$1.00. **Worden (Black.)**—Two year, each, 15c.; per dozen, 60c. **Green Mountain.**—Two year, each, 35c.; per dozen, \$3.00. **Empire State.**—Each, 20c.; per dozen; \$1.00. **Catawba (Dark Red.)**—Two year, each, 15c.; dozen, \$1.00.

• LANDSCAPE GARDENING •

IN connection with our nursery business we do considerable landscape work. This is not a new addition to our nursery trade; we have been engaged in this work for over 25 years, and have made a careful study of beautifying the country home grounds. We do not care to become egotistical, but we do claim to be able to locate and build your roads, paths, etc., and locate and arrange flowering shrubs, vines, deciduous and evergreen trees, etc., to give the best color and other effects as well as anyone in the business. If you contemplate improving your home grounds, write us



and we will gladly go to your place and give you the benefit of our many years of experience. When the stock is planted and pruned by our experienced men we guarantee it to live. If any should fail to grow the first year after being planted we always replace such trees, bushes, etc., without cost to the purchaser. In addition to the beautifying of the home grounds we will arrange to plant your orchard and small fruits in a judicious manner, selecting varieties that you may obtain fruit from early summer until late autumn. During the past year we have done more of this sort of work than ever before. When large plantings of orchards and ornamental stock are guaranteed, it is quite a relief to the owners.

: ORNAMENTAL DEPARTMENT :

Deciduous Trees.

Fall is positively the best time to plant.

DECIDUOUS trees can be transplanted at any time after the falling of the leaves in the autumn and before the starting of the buds in spring, provided the ground is not frozen. Care should be taken to have the holes large enough to receive the roots in their natural positions. Set the trees an inch deeper than they stood in the nursery row. This you can arrange by observing the ground stain on the bark of tree. If the roots of trees should in any way get bruised, cut the bruised part off; a clean cut will heal much faster than a ragged one. Trim back after planting, cutting off at least one-half of last year's growth.

Upright Deciduous Trees.

THE following include about all the best and most desirable upright shade trees.

Prices for any of the twenty-one varieties enumerated below, first-class trees, ranging in size from 5 to 8 feet, 75 cents each; \$6.00 per dozen. Price for extra large heavy trees, 8 to 12 feet in size, \$1.25 each; \$12.00 per dozen.

Beech, Purple-Leaved.—Makes an elegant medium sized tree for the lawn, the foliage in the spring is a deep purple, changing to crimson, in autumn a dull purplish green, making a striking contrast with the green of the other trees.

Beech, Copper.—A rapid growing tree, foliage copper color, much used for avenues and lawns.

European Mountain Ash.—A fine, hardy tree, of medium size, erect stem and pinnate foliage covered from July until winter with large clusters of bright scarlet berries, very ornamental for the lawn.

Oak-Leaved Ash.—A tree with pyramidal head and dark lobed leaves, downy underneath.

Catalpa.—Exceedingly rapid grower with spreading, irregular form and its large heart-shaped leaves, and clusters of white and purplish flowers in mid-summer.

Linden, American.—A native tree with large leaves and a profusion of yellow flowers.

Linden, European.—A variety of neat and compact habit.

Tulip.—A rapid growing tree with rich, glossy foliage; bearing pale yellow flowers and regularly distributed branches.

Magnolia, American and Chinese Varieties.—Beautiful trees with fine-shaped leaves and fragrant yellow flowers, tinted with bluish purple; very desirable.

Maple, Silver.—A handsome shade tree of rapid growth, with small foliage of glossy, green above and silvery appearance beneath.

Maple, Sugar.—Symmetrical growth, with large green foliage, desirable for lawns and street planting. Most popular of all shade trees.

Maple, Red.—A medium-sized tree with red flowers; blooms very early in spring before the leaves appear.

Maple, Weir's Cut Leaf.—One of the handsomest trees we have to-day, rapid growth, beautiful dissected foliage and drooping form.

Maple, Norway.—A distinct foreign variety, with large, broad leaves of a deep, rich green.

Plane Tree.—A rapid growing tree, with large, green leaves.

Horse Chestnut (double white flowering)—A superb variety, with large double flowers.

Horse Chestnut (Red Flowering.)—Not so rapid a grower as the white; foliage of dark green, blooms later. A very showy tree.

Poplar, Lombardy.—The Poplars are being planted more extensively each year, and are used for street, road and lawn purposes. They are quick growers, and can be transplanted with safety when the trees are fifteen feet high.

Poplar, Bolenna.—Resembles Lombardy in growth, foliage dark green above and silvery green underneath; one of the best silver leaved trees.

Poplar, Carolina.—Most rapid growing tree of spreading habit with deep green serrated foliage, especially adapted to large cities, where it makes very fast growth and resists gas and smoke.

Poplar, Golden.—We consider this the most valuable of the Poplar family, and would recommend it to those who want quick results, and have not the patience to wait for the development of the slower growing deciduous tree.

Hop Tree.—A large shrub or small tree of rapid growth and shrubby habit; beautiful white flowers in June, and hop-like seeds in autumn.

Prices for any of the twenty-one varieties of shade trees enumerated above, first-class trees, ranging in size from 5 to 8 feet, 75 cents each; \$6.00 per dozen. Prices for extra heavy trees, 8 to 12 feet in size, \$1.25 each; \$12.00 per dozen.

Pink Oak.—A tall growing tree of drooping habit, foliage deep green, changing to scarlet yellow in autumn. A very desirable tree for street planting; 3 to 4 feet, 50 cents each; 4 to 5 feet, 75 cents each.

Willow, Laurel Leaved.—A medium sized tree of great merit, of rounded form, foliage deep green, resembling very much the handsome Broad Leaf Laurel. It makes a strong and handsome hedge, and very useful for hiding unsightly

places; 5 to 6 feet, 50 cents each. Extra selected stock, 7 to 8 feet, \$1.00 each.

Willow, Golden Barked.—A very beautiful golden barked tree with deep green foliage.

Willow, Silver Leaved.—A medium sized tree with silvery foliage; 5 to 6 feet, 50 cents each. Extra selected, 7 to 8 feet in height, \$1.00 each.

Japanese Maple.—*One of the handsome lawn ornaments of recent introduction.*—These can be supplied in quite an extensive list and great variety of form. They comprise varieties with bright and dark red, yellow and green, and variegated leaves; finely cut, lobed and serrated foliage, dwarf growers requiring but little room. For beauty of coloring they are unsurpassed; for effective grouping and display they are unrivalled.

Atropurpureum.—Purple leaf.

Atropurpureum Dissectum.—Purple cut leaf, one of the handsomest of the Japanese maples.

Polymorphum.—Handsome green foliage, serrated and five lobed.

Ampelopsifolium.—Medium sized green leaves, seven lobed.

All of the above change to a very deep shade of color in autumn.

Sanguineum, Blood Leaved.—A tree of dwarf habit, with blood red and deeply cut leaves; one of the handsomest trees we have for the lawn. We have the Japanese maples in several colors, and they can be planted singly and in groups with admirable effect.

Price for the blood leaf, yellow, green, and variegated leaf, etc., or any of the Japanese family of dwarf maples, named above, 2 to 3 feet, \$1.50 each; 3 feet, selected specimens, \$2.00 each.

Weeping Deciduous Trees.

THE following are the most valuable and ornamental of the Weeping Trees. Any variety named hereafter, 5 to 7 feet, with 2 year heads, \$1.00 each; \$10.00 per dozen:

Weeping Mountain Ash, Cut-Leaved Birch, Weeping Cherry, Weeping Linden, Weeping Mulberry, Weeping Poplar.

Wisconsin Willow, Weeping.—A very

graceful tree; foliage light green. Should have a place on every lawn.

Weeping Willow, Kilmarnock.—One of the most curious Weeping Trees in cultivation. Branches spreading to several feet in diameter, growing downward until they nearly reach the ground, when they start in an upward direction.

Hardy Flowering Shrubs.

Fall is the time to plant these.

IN laying out new grounds, flowering shrubs should be planted extensively. They give quick results and the lawn a finished appearance. Admirable effects can be obtained by the judicious selection of varieties that bloom from spring until autumn, whether planted singly or collectively. The prevailing plan is to plant in clumps, which, when arranged with a harmony of color, gives a charming appearance to the lawn.

Hydrangea, Paniculata Graniflora.—This is one of the showiest shrubs in cultivation. It bears a profusion of white flowers one foot in length, changing to pink in autumn, from midsummer until destroyed by frost.

Price 2 to 3 feet, 40 cents each; \$4.00 per dozen. Choice selected transplanted stock, 3 to 4 feet in height, for immediate effect, 75 cents each; \$7.50 per dozen.

Weigela.—A shrub of erect habit while young, spreading and drooping with age. Flowers all shades of color from white to red; trumpet-shaped. The variegated leaved varieties are especially desirable, as they make a beautiful contrast with the other shrubs. The Weigela blooms in June after the lilacs are gone.

Deutzia.—A medium sized shrub, which bears a profusion of pink and white flowers. No lawn is complete without this beautiful shrub.

We have the Weigela and Deutzia in all the principal varieties. Price, 2 to 3 feet plants, 40 cents each; \$4.00 per dozen; extra selected stock, 4 to 5 feet, 75 cents each; \$7.50 per dozen.

Japan Snowball.—A beautiful flowering shrub; the flower clusters, which are produced all over the bush, are spherical in form and of the purest white, with dark green foliage.

Almond, Double Pink.—A beautiful small shrub, bearing in the spring before the leaves appear, an abundance of small, double, rose-like flowers, closely set on twigs.

Double White.—Similar to pink, flowers pure white, very beautiful.

Price, 2 to 3 feet plants, each, 40 cents; dozen, \$4.00.

Honeysuckle.—(In bush form).—One of the most interesting and valuable additions to the ornamental family of shrubs that we have made for some time. We would like all our customers to plant a few of these Honeysuckles.

Price for any of the four varieties named below, 2 to 3 feet plants, each, 50 cents; dozen, \$5.00.

Honeysuckle, Red.—The upright or shrub Honeysuckle is one of the best shrubs we have. The flowers are red and have all the daintiness and fragrance of the climbing varieties. Another valuable quality it has is its ability to grow in the shade of other trees.

Honeysuckle, White Tartarian.—Similar to the preceding, but has creamy white flowers, sometimes delicately marked with pink.

Marrowii.—A vigorous, broad spreading bush, bearing numerous yellow flowers, followed by crimson fruit, which remains on the plant a long time, giving it a very choice effect.

Fragrans, Fragrantissima.—Blooms very early in spring, sometimes before the snow disappears. Very valuable for early bloom.

Fringe Tree, Purple.—A very curious shrub, with masses of purplish flowers.

Fringe, White.—Bloom resembles white fringe. A very pleasing adornment to the lawn.

Price for strong, 2 to 3 feet plants of above varieties not otherwise quoted, each, 40 cents; dozen, \$4.00.

Althea, or Rose of Sharon.—The Altheas are fine growing and flowering shrubs. We have on our place bushes that have had as many as 700 blooms on at one time. They are very desirable on account of coming into bloom late in the summer.

Price, 2 to 3 feet, 50 cents each; \$5.00 per dozen; 4 to 5 feet, extra selected stock, \$1.00 each.

Mock Orange.—Strong growing, rounded habit, rich green foliage. Flowers pure white and very fragrant.

Barberry, Purple.—A very desirable plant for the lawn or hedging purposes. Foliage of violet purple color, very effective when contrasted with the light foliage of other plants.

Barberry, Thunbergii.—A dwarf spreading species, with small white flowers in May, followed with an abundance of deep scarlet berries, which color they maintain all winter.

Price, 2 to 3 feet plants, of both varieties, 50 cents each; \$5.00 per dozen; extra selected specimens, \$1.00 each; \$10.00 per dozen.

A collection of shrubs is complete without embracing some of the varieties of *Spireas*. They embrace a wide range of foliage, habit of growth, color of flowers and season of blooming, some of them flowering at a season when there is very little bloom. We will give a brief description of the leading kinds.

Spirea, Vanhouttii.—One of the most charming and beautiful of the *Spireas*. Habit graceful and drooping. Completely covered with panicles of pure white flowers. A handsome sight when in full bloom.

Reveesi.—Covered in spring with clusters of pure white flowers.

Billardi.—Rose color, blooms nearly all summer.

Opulifolia.—Strong, upright form. Foliage large and a beautiful shade of green, changing to yellow in autumn. Flowers white.

Opulifolia Aurea, Golden Leaved.—An interesting variety of distinctly yellow foliage, flowers white. One of the most effective shrubs on the lawn.

Prunifolia. Bridal Wreath.—One of the earliest blooming kinds. Flowers double white.

Bumalda.—A Japanese specie of dwarf habit, and covered in midsummer and autumn with bright, rose colored flowers.

Thunbergii.—One of the most charming of all low growing shrubs. One of the earliest and freest bloomers.

Japanica.—One of the oldest of the *Spireas*; flowers yellow.

Price for any of the nine heretofore named varieties of *Spirea*, each, 50 cents; dozen, \$5.00. Extra selected stock for immediate effect, each, \$1.00; dozen, \$10.00.

Golden Bell.—An almost evergreen shrub of sprawling habit, covered in spring before the leaves appear with handsome yellow flowers. Very conspicuous. Price, 4 to 5 feet, each, 50 cents; dozen, \$5.00.

Red Twigg Dogwood.—A strong growing shrub, with clusters of fine white flowers, and its blood red bark enlivens either summer or winter landscape. Can be used to good effect in grouping. We have an exceedingly choice assortment of this very desirable plant. Price, 2 to 3 feet, each, 50 cents; dozen, \$5.00; 100, \$30.00. Price, 4 to 5 feet, each, \$1.00; dozen, \$10.00.

Snow Berry.—A beautiful, low growing shrub of handsome green foliage, bearing pink flowers in summer and great quantities of waxen berries in autumn. 50 cents each, \$5.00 per dozen. Extra large bushes for immediate effect, \$1.00 each.

Sweet Pepper Bush.—A small shrub of dark green foliage, having a profusion of white flowers in midsummer; 40 cents each; selected stock, 75 cents each.

Sweet Shrub.—An interesting shrub, having a rare and peculiar fragrance of wood and flowers, especially when pressed in the hand. 40 cents each, extra large, 75 cents each.

Purple Plum.—The finest purple-leaved tree or shrub. The foliage when young, is crimson, turning to deep purple in autumn, which color it retains until the leaves fall in winter. 50 cents each.

Golden Elder.—Very desirable for contrasting. Foliage of a beautiful golden yellow. Must have a sunny situation to do well and for best color effect. Price, 1 to 2 feet, 25 cents each; dozen, \$2.00; 3 to 4 feet, 50 cents each; dozen, \$4.00. We have a fine stock of extra large 7 to 8 feet plants, that will produce immediate effect, at \$1.00 each.

Lilac.—This very desirable shrub is too well known for any lengthy description. It should be in every collection. We have it in several varieties, white, blue and purple. 2 to 3 feet plants, 25c. each; dozen, \$2.00; 4 to 5 feet, 50 cents each; dozen, \$4.00, for a fine assortment of well developed plants that will give bloom immediately.

Hazelnut.—A shrub with beautiful green foliage, bearing white flowers in May and June. 2 to 3 feet plants, 25 cents each; dozen, \$2.00. 4 to 5 feet, 50 cents each; dozen, \$4.00.

Japanese Judas.—A low growing shrub with handsome green foliage, having a profusion of pink flowers before the leaves appear. Each 40c.

Japanese Quince.—A shrub with leathery foliage bearing dazzling pink flowers very early in spring, desirable for hedges. Each, 40c.

California Privet.—This very desirable plant is a rapid grower and can be used advantageously for many purposes. It can be used for boundary lines, thus avoiding those little differences sometimes caused by no dividing line at all, or by some unsightly fence. If set in double rows it will soon grow into a fine hedge. It can be set in the lawn in clumps, pro-

ducing an admirable effect. In summer it is covered with rich, leathery green foliage, in midwinter changing to a very deep purple, making a very pleasing contrast with the pure white snow. We have a very fine stock of transplanted plants in several sizes as follows:

Price, 15 to 18 inch plants, 50 cents per dozen; \$3.50 per hundred. 2 to 3 feet

plants, 75 cents per dozen; \$5.00 per 100; 3 to 4 feet, stocky plants, 15 cents each; \$1.25 per dozen; \$9.00 per hundred; 4 to 5 feet large selected 3 and 4 years old, 25 cents each; \$2.00 per dozen; \$12.00 per 100.

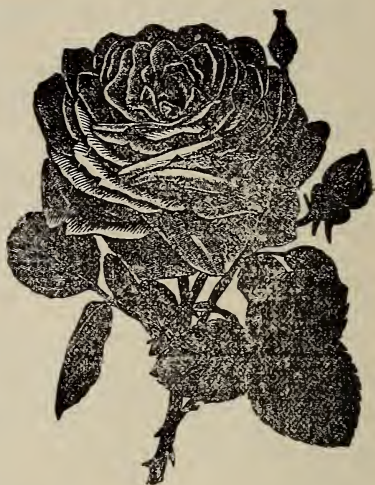
If you are in need of large quantities, write us and we will estimate on your wants.

HARDY ROSES.

The Hybrid Perpetual Roses.

THERE is certainly no class of Roses which is as valuable for rose gardens as this class, either in beauty of color, durability, fragrance, size of flowers and variety. The demand for this very grateful flower is rapidly increasing. This is as it should be. The Rose is worthy of all the love and admiration that can be bestowed upon it. We ask the ladies of the household to look after this very important matter of beautifying the home grounds with this, the "Queen of Flowers."

In selecting a spot for the Rose bed, do not select a place under the trees. The rose likes an open, airy situation, with plenty of sunshine. In preparing the ground, dig it to a depth of at least twelve inches. Rose roots penetrate very deep when given a chance. After they have been planted, keep the soil well loosened about them. With our many years of experience we are enabled to assist you in making your selection, and will gladly do so if you request us.



La France.—One of the most beautiful constant blooming Hybrid Perpetual Roses. The flowers and buds are of immense size and especially fine form; a lovely shade of peach bloom changing to rose, deliciously fragrant.

Price for plants of the La France and any of the following varieties, (all on own roots), 2 year old plants, each, 25 cents; dozen, \$2.50. Three year old, large, selected flowering plants, each, 35 cents; dozen, \$3.50.

Captain Christy.—Light salmon, flesh color; large and fine form, free bloomer.

Anna De Diesbach.—This superb variety is of a clear carmine color; large, full and cupped; vigorous growth and rich fragrance. Always in demand.

Madam Pantier.—Not a hybrid perpetual Rose, but perfectly hardy. One of the best white roses and should be among every collection.



Magna Charta.—Large, full and globular. Bright pink flowers. Can be relied upon as a standard sort. Very fragrant.

John Hopper.—Rosy crimson, back of the Petal lilac. Large and full and one of the best roses.

Marchioness of Londonderry.—Flowers of great size, measuring five inches across, perfectly formed and carried on stout stems. Color, ivory white; free flowering; highly perfumed.

Caroline de Sausal.—A lovely, pale, flesh colored rose.

Her Majesty.—An English rose of the best type; fragrant.

Annie Wood.—Vermilion; very fragrant; fine in autumn; of splendid finish.

General Washington.—Bright red, with crimson shade, large, flat form.

Marshall P. Wilder.—Flowers large, semi-globular, full, well formed; color cherry carmine.

Baroness Rothschild.—Deep rose, white tinted; flower very large and cup form; free bloomer.

Mrs. John Laing.—Soft pink; large and fine form; produced on strong stems.

Paul Neyron.—Deep rose color; good tough foliage; wood rather smooth.

Alfred Colomb.—Bright carmine, very large and fine form.

Madam Alfred Rougemont.—An excellent white rose; very hardy and vigorous.

Madam Chas. Wood.—Reddish crimson; large handsome flowers; free bloomer.

Ulrich Brunner.—Bright cherry red; very large and full; strong grower.

Giant of Battles.—It bears large, double, bright crimson flowers.

Gen. Jacqueminot.—Years of endeavor have failed to find a variety to surpass this grand old rose. Flowers very double and bright crimson.

American Beauty.—It is a bushy grower, free bloomer; color, a rich, rosy crimson, and beautifully veined.

Coquette des Alps.—Large, pure white flowers, sometimes tinged with pale blush; very hardy and beautiful.

Dinsmore.—Flowers are large and double; color, rich scarlet; very fragrant.

Louis Vanhoutte.—Brilliant vinous crimson; large, full and fragrant.

Madam Masson.—Color, clear bright rose; distinct and charming.

Margaret Dickson.—This is unquestionably the finest Hybrid Perpetual white rose yet introduced.

Maria Rady.—Clear, bright red; large, full flowers; fragrant.

Pius the Ninth.—Bright purplish red, changing to violet; very large and full; one of the best.



President Lincoln.—Dark crimson; a most prolific bloomer; hardy and good grower.

Price for any of the twenty-nine varieties heretofore named (all on own roots), 2 year old plants, each, 25 cents; dozen, \$2.50. 3 year old, large, selected flowering plants, each, 35 cents; dozen, \$5.00.

The Four Rambler Yellow Roses—Crimson, White, Yellow, Pink.

THIS is the most remarkable group of Roses introduced for many years. They are varieties of extraordinary value, notably the Crimson and Yellow Ramblers. Among climbing roses they are away ahead of anything we have. These are most beautiful for the adornment of pillars, trellis, arbors, or for covering porches or the ends of houses. In their blooming season they are fairly covered with lovely flowers, and they are very much valued by all planters of roses, being perfectly hardy and of vigorous growth. Their successful culture offers no obstacles even to the inexperienced.

Price for any of the four following described Ramblers, each, 50 cents; dozen \$5.00. Three year old, selected, strong plants, each, 75 cents; dozen, \$7.50.

Crimson Rambler.—This is truly a remarkable and unlooked for novelty among Hardy Climbing Roses. It is a vigorous, rapid grower, making shoots 10 to 20 feet in height in one season. When grown as a bush it is equally desirable. In Japan, where it originated, Crimson Rambler is known as the Cherry Rose, so bright are its flowers. No yard or garden should be without the Crimson Rambler.



CLUSTER OF CRIMSON RAMBLER ROSES.
tinged with various shades of pink.

Empress of China.—The color is soft dark red, changing to lighter red or pink, like the color found in an apple blossom.

Price for any of the four varieties named above, two-year plants, each 25 cents; dozen, \$2.50; three-year old large flowering bushes, each, 50 cents; dozen, \$5.00.

Yellow Rambler.—This is the only hardy yellow climbing rose in cultivation. As many as 100 to 125 flowers are frequently seen on the same shoot.

White Rambler.—This is a splendid rose; distinct and valuable; the flowers are pure white and very fragrant.

Pink Rambler.—Possesses the same valuable features found in the White Rambler, except in color of flower, which is a brilliant light carmine; perfectly hardy.

Hardy Climbing Roses.

Baltimore Belle.—Pale blush, becoming nearly white; compact and fine.

Queen of the Prairies.—Bright, rosy red, frequently with white stripes.

Seven Sisters.—A small blush rose,

HARDY CREEPING VINES.

Ampelopsis Veitchii.—Probably no climber has been so generally used the last few years. The leaves of this beautiful climber overlap one another closely, changing in the fall to the most beautiful tints, remaining so until they drop. It clings to wood, stone or brick.

Price, strong field grown plants, each, 40 cents; \$4.00 per dozen.

Virginia Creeper.—Very well known and appreciated; of luxurious, vigorous growth, and owing to its ivy-like tendrils, valuable for covering unsightly objects. Price, each, 25 cents; per dozen, \$2.00.

Honeysuckle.

This is one of the grandest, most cheerful and interesting of the family of climbing vines. If we were restricted to but one flowering plant or vine we would select the Honeysuckle. It begins blooming early in June, and continues to produce beautiful, fragrant white and yellow flowers right up to severe winter weather. In addition to this continuous flowering, it has a most magnificent foliage of rich, handsome glossy green. In fact, we consider this fully as valuable and interesting as the flowers. One who has a few vines of the Honeysuckle is always prepared to make their rooms cheerful. We believe it is going to become the most prominent climbing vine. It can be trained to climb all over the piazza, to which it adds great beauty. Retaining its foliage until February makes it very desirable for winter landscape.

Hall's Japan.—The flowers are exceedingly fragrant, of pure white, changing to yellow. Blooms here from June to September.

Japan, Gold Veined.—A beautiful variety, of moderate growth; flowers large and peach colored. Blooms in June and July.

Red Coral.—A well known, strong growing vine; continuous bloom; flowers scarlet, succeeded by red berries; suitable for stump and trellis.

Monthly Fragrant.—Showy flowers of red and yellow, delightfully fragrant; continues to bloom a long time. Season June and July.

Strong plants of any of the above four kinds of Honeysuckle, each, 25 cents; dozen, \$2.50. Large, 3 year old transplanted plants, each, 50 cents; dozen, \$5.00.

Clematis.

Jackmanni.—The pioneer of the large flowered, improved Clematis, and with few, if any equals, and no superiors. Vigorous, perpetual, very profuse and constant. Flowers purple and large. Price, each, 75 cents; dozen, \$8.00.

Jackmanni Alba.—Similar to the preceding in all respects, except that the flowers are pure white. Strong plants, \$1.00.

Henryi.—One of the best of the lanuginosa type, and the best White Clematis. Flowers occasionally during summer and early autumn. Price, \$1.00 each.

Paniculata.—This is a recent Japanese introduction and one of the finest additions to our hardy climbers. It is a very strong, vigorous plant, growing rapidly, and as easily grown as the honeysuckle. About the middle of August, when most other climbers have ceased blooming, this is just coming into perfection, and remains in bloom about a month; flowers pearly white. \$1.00 each.

Coccinea.—Flowers a beautiful shade of red; 75 cents each.

Wistaria.

Chinese Blue.—The flowers are of a pale blue color, and are borne in Pendulous racemes in May and June. Large plants, each, 35 cents.

Chinese White.—Very like the Chinese Blue, except that the flowers are white and remain longer. Plants, each, 50 cents.

American Purple.—Blooms in the spring in short, dense clusters; flowers pale blue. Strong plants, 35 cents each.

Myrtle.—Valuable for rockeries; will grow in any place; flowers pale blue. May and June.

Radicaus Variegated.—A beautiful vine with delicately marked foliage, remaining nearly all winter.

AT this writing (June 15th) we are going on the press with our proof read copy for Catalogue. We want to give our patrons the benefit of our up-to-date experience with the strawberries. We have watched them closely, and will name here below a few each of the best tried varieties from this season's observation. They will be rated in the order named :

Wm. Belt we are growing on many different soils, and it is a wonder of productiveness in every instance. While the quality is of the best, it is also a good shipper. **Glen Mary** is as productive as ever, and a good berry for commercial purposes. **Marshall** is the same old fine flavored, large, handsome, fine, dark colored berry, and no garden should be without it. **Bubach** has done remarkably well, and the **Sharpless** is bearing heavily. These are two good market berries, and should be grown near each other. **Gandy** is the same extra fine flavored, firm, beautiful late berry. In appearance it is second to none. Among the newer varieties, we advise a trial of the **Gibson, Rough Rider, Royal Sovereign and Louis Gauthier**. Pot grown plants of any of the above varieties planted now will give you a full crop of fruit next season.

Berry Crates, Baskets, Etc.

We can furnish any of the Berry Crates, Baskets, Cups, etc., at the prices named below, which are very low for good, strong, durable stock. We cannot allow any discount on these prices unless you wish to buy in large quantities, when we will be pleased to make you special low quotations:

32-quart standard crates, filled with baskets.....	\$ 45
Quart baskets, per 1,000.....	4 00
36-pint crates, filled with baskets.....	40
Pint baskets, per 1,000.....	4 00
25-lb. grape gift crates, each.....	20
8, 14 and 16-quart peach baskets, per 100.....	5 00
8-quart peach basket, per 100.....	3 00
11 " " " " 100.....	3 50
14 " " " " 100.....	5 00
16 " " " " 100.....	5 00
5-lb. Climax grape basket, with cover, per 100.....	3 50
8-lb. " " " " " " 100.....	3 75


The Mapes Manures.


We have the agency for this well known and reliable firm's fertilizers, and can recommend them to our customers. We use large quantities of these manures at our nurseries, and many of our old patrons buy several tons of us each year. The prices quoted below for brands named are for stock free on board in New York City. (*We cannot allow any discount from these prices.*)

Brands and Prices.

Potato manure, per ton.....	\$37 00
Fruit and Vine, per ton.....	37 00
Complete, for heavy soils.....	37 00
Complete Vegetable.....	39 00
Cabbage.....	36 00
Corn.....	34 00
Grass and grain.....	38 00
Complete, "A Brand".....	36 00

We can furnish any of these brands named above in bags of 200 pounds **at above rates.**

 We will allow you a discount of 10 per cent. on all orders to the amount of \$1.00 and upwards, provided the same reaches us before July 15th. In order to secure this discount cash for full amount must accompany the order. We cannot allow this discount on the Fertilizers, Crates, Baskets, &c.

 Parties purchasing nursery stock from us can, if they wish to do so, make arrangements for the locating and planting of the same. If you will advise us of any landscape improvements and planting that you wish done, we will be glad to look the ground over and furnish you with an estimate.

Please Remember:—That all Trees, Plants, Vines, Bushes, &c., &c., named in this Catalogue can be planted with safety during the autumn months, and that this season of the year is a good time to plant.

Address all communications to

T. J. DWYER & SON,

Orange County Nurseries,

Cornwall, N. Y.

The fall is the best time to plant Trees, Plants and Vines

Please Read the following letter, received from one of our patrons. We furnished and planted for Mr. Miller, at his fruit farm at Brewster, N. Y., during the fall of 1899, forty-one hundred and fourteen trees. We took full charge of this planting, and our own experienced men did the work. Anyone who wishes an estimate for the furnishing, planting, pruning and protecting of nursery stock of any kind, will please let us estimate on their wants, when we will give the matter our prompt attention. We will speak at some length of this branch of our business under the head of "Landscape Gardening," page 23. We again call your attention to Mr. Miller's letter, and request you to write us for an estimate for any stock you need.

*Law Offices of
Abram E. Miller,
Brewster, New York.*

Nov. 22, 1899.

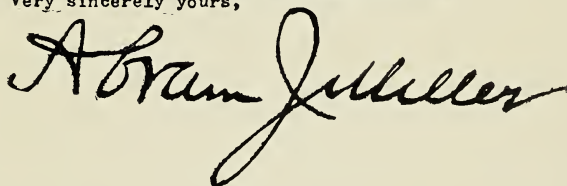
T. J. Dwyer & Son,

Cornwall, N. Y.

Gentlemen:-

I feel that the large planting of fruit trees, exceeding four thousand, which you have made for me, deserves special acknowledgment for the satisfactory manner in which you have performed more than your agreement up to the present time. Upon examination I am more than pleased with the trees and the manner in which you have done your work. I thank you for the interest which you have manifested, and would say that if all your patrons are treated in the same liberal manner which I have been your business should increase to enormous proportions.

Very sincerely yours,



Other Good Evidence as to the Quality of our Stock Planted in the Fall.

State Inspector, Mr. Chester Young, of Ellenville, N. Y., who examined the stock in our nurseries in August, 1898, orders from us in October, 1899, for his own planting, two hundred trees, consisting of Apples, Plums, Pears and Peaches.

Mr. Young also orders a shipment of trees for Mr. F. J. H. Kracke, the Assistant Commissioner of Agriculture for the State of New York. He also orders stock for other friends in different parts of the State. Mr. Young has examined the nursery stock on hundreds of nurseries, and the fact that he ordered trees for his own, Commissioner Kracke, and other friends' planting from our nurseries, is, we think, good evidence that our stock is first-class and free from all disease, and a confirmation of our guarantee that everything that we send out will be as represented.

Testimonials.

C. W. TOMPKINS,
Wool Exchange,
West Broadway and Beach St.

NEW YORK, Nov. 29th, 1899.

MESSRS. T. J. DWYER & SON, CORNWALL, N. Y.

Gents—The fruit trees sent me, ordered by State Inspector Mr. Chester Young, from your Nurseries, came to hand in good order, and I am pleased with them.

Had my ground been ready, would have sent you an additional order. As it is now so late in the season, I shall delay ordering more until early spring.

Yours very truly,
C. W. TOMPKINS.

...Established 1884...

CATALOGUE
OF
ORANGE COUNTY NURSERIES

1900, Summer and Autumn

Our Leading Specialties :
Landscape Gardening
and Pot-Grown ❁ ❁ ❁
Strawberry ❁ Plants

— — —
T. J. DWYER & SON,
Orange Co. Nurseries

CORNWALL, N. Y.

...Established 1884...